

DK and D*K scattering near threshold

C. B. Lang

Univ. Graz, Austria

in collaboration with

Sasa Prelovsek, Luka Leskovec, Daniel Mohler, Richard Woloshyn

Univ. Ljubljana, Slovenia

Fermilab, USA

TRIUMF, Canada

*see also: Mohler et al., PRL 111, 222001 (2013), arXiv 1308.3157
and arXiv: 1403.8103*



$D_{s0}^*(2317)^\pm$

Γ_i	Mode	Fraction (Γ_i / Γ)
Γ_1	$D_{s0}^*(2317) \rightarrow D_s^+ \pi^0$	seen
Γ_2	$D_{s0}^*(2317) \rightarrow D_s^+ \gamma$	
Γ_3	$D_{s0}^*(2317) \rightarrow D_s^*(2112)^+ \gamma$	
Γ_4	$D_{s0}^*(2317) \rightarrow D_s^+ \gamma\gamma$	
Γ_5	$D_{s0}^*(2317) \rightarrow D_s^*(2112)^+ \pi^0$	
Γ_6	$D_{s0}^*(2317) \rightarrow D_s^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	
Γ_7	$D_{s0}^*(2317) \rightarrow D_s^+ \pi^0 \pi^0$	not seen

$D_{s2}^*(2573)$

Γ_i	Mode	Fraction (Γ_i / Γ)
Γ_1	$D_{s2}(2573)^+ \rightarrow D^0 K^+$	seen
Γ_2	$D_{s2}(2573)^+ \rightarrow D^*(2007)^0 K^+$	not seen

$D_{s1}(2460)^\pm$

Γ_i	Mode	Fraction (Γ_i / Γ)
Γ_1	$D_{s1}(2460)^+ \rightarrow D_s^{*+} \pi^0$	$(.048 \pm .011) \times 10^1$
Γ_2	$D_{s1}(2460)^+ \rightarrow D_s^+ \gamma$	$(.018 \pm .004) \times 10^1$
Γ_3	$D_{s1}(2460)^+ \rightarrow D_s^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(4.3 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-2}$
Γ_4	$D_{s1}(2460)^+ \rightarrow D_s^{*+} \gamma$	<8 %
Γ_5	$D_{s1}(2460)^+ \rightarrow D_{s0}^*(2317)^+ \gamma$	$(3.7^{+5.0}_{-2.4}) \times 10^{-2}$
Γ_6	$D_{s1}(2460)^+ \rightarrow D_s^+ \pi^0$	
Γ_7	$D_{s1}(2460)^+ \rightarrow D_s^+ \pi^0 \pi^0$	
Γ_8	$D_{s1}(2460)^+ \rightarrow D_s^+ \gamma\gamma$	

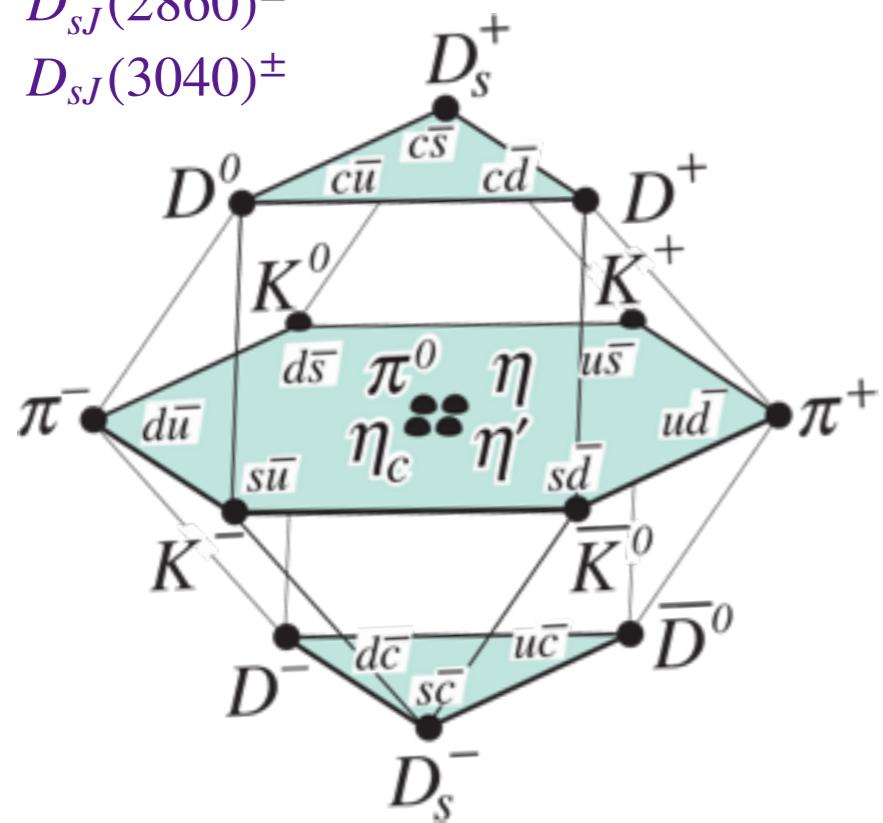
$D_{s1}(2536)^\pm$

Γ_i	Mode	Fraction (Γ_i / Γ)
Γ_1	$D_{s1}(2536)^+ \rightarrow D^*(2010)^+ K^0$	seen
Γ_2	$D_{s1}(2536)^+ \rightarrow (D^*(2010)^+ K^0)$ <i>S-wave</i>	
Γ_3	$D_{s1}(2536)^+ \rightarrow (D^*(2010)^+ K^0)$ <i>D-wave</i>	
Γ_4	$D_{s1}(2536)^+ \rightarrow D^+ \pi^- K^+$	
Γ_5	$D_{s1}(2536)^+ \rightarrow D^*(2007)^0 K^+$	seen
Γ_6	$D_{s1}(2536)^+ \rightarrow D^+ K^0$	not seen
Γ_7	$D_{s1}(2536)^+ \rightarrow D^0 K^+$	not seen
Γ_8	$D_{s1}(2536)^+ \rightarrow D_s^{*+} \gamma$	possibly seen
Γ_9	$D_{s1}(2536)^+ \rightarrow D_s^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	seen

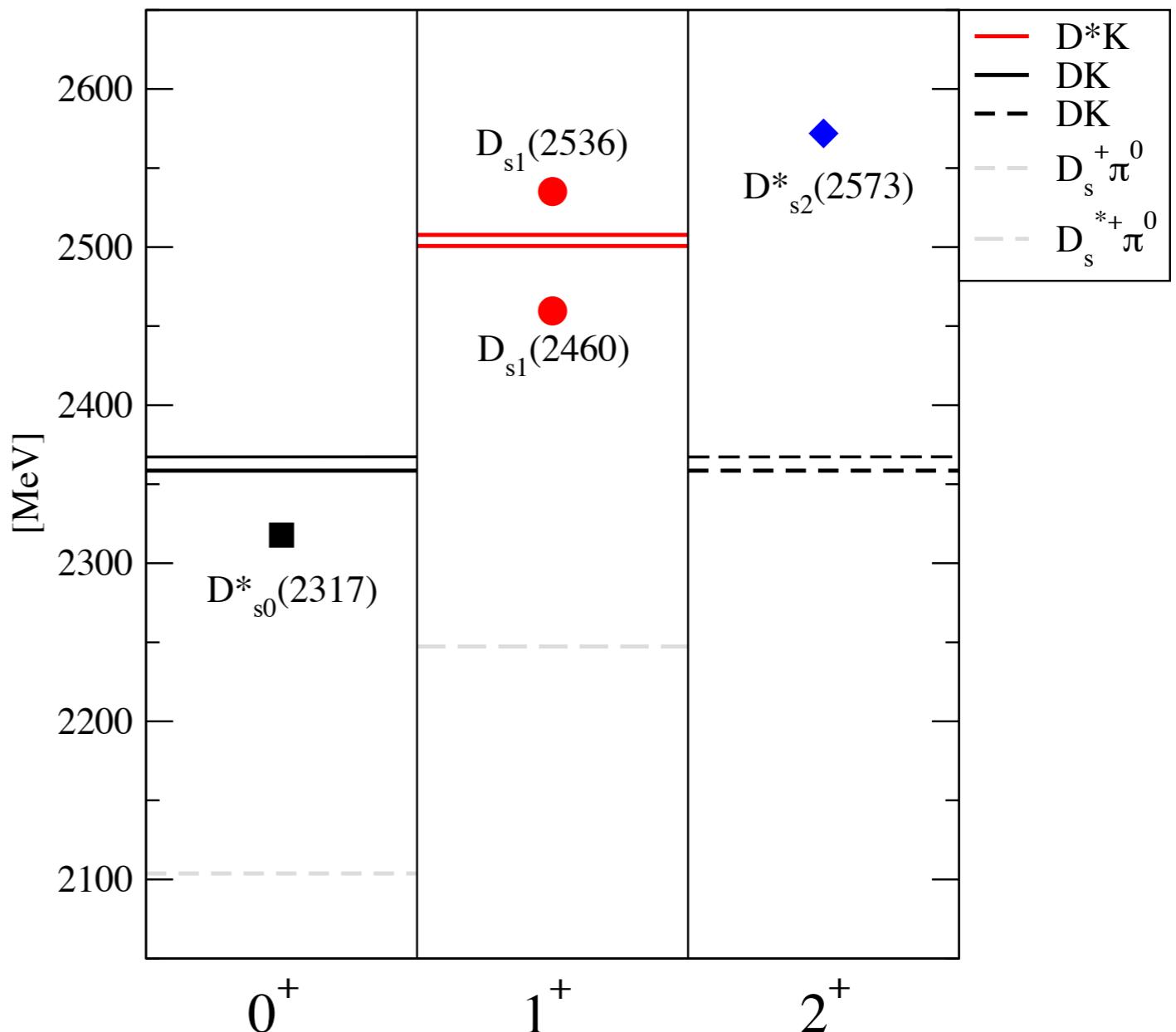
CHARMED, STRANGE MESONS

Particles

D_s^\pm	HQL:
$D_s^{*\pm}$	
$D_{s0}^*(2317)^\pm$	s-wave
$D_{s1}(2460)^\pm$	s-wave
$D_{s1}(2536)^\pm$	d-wave
$D_{s2}^*(2573)$	d-wave



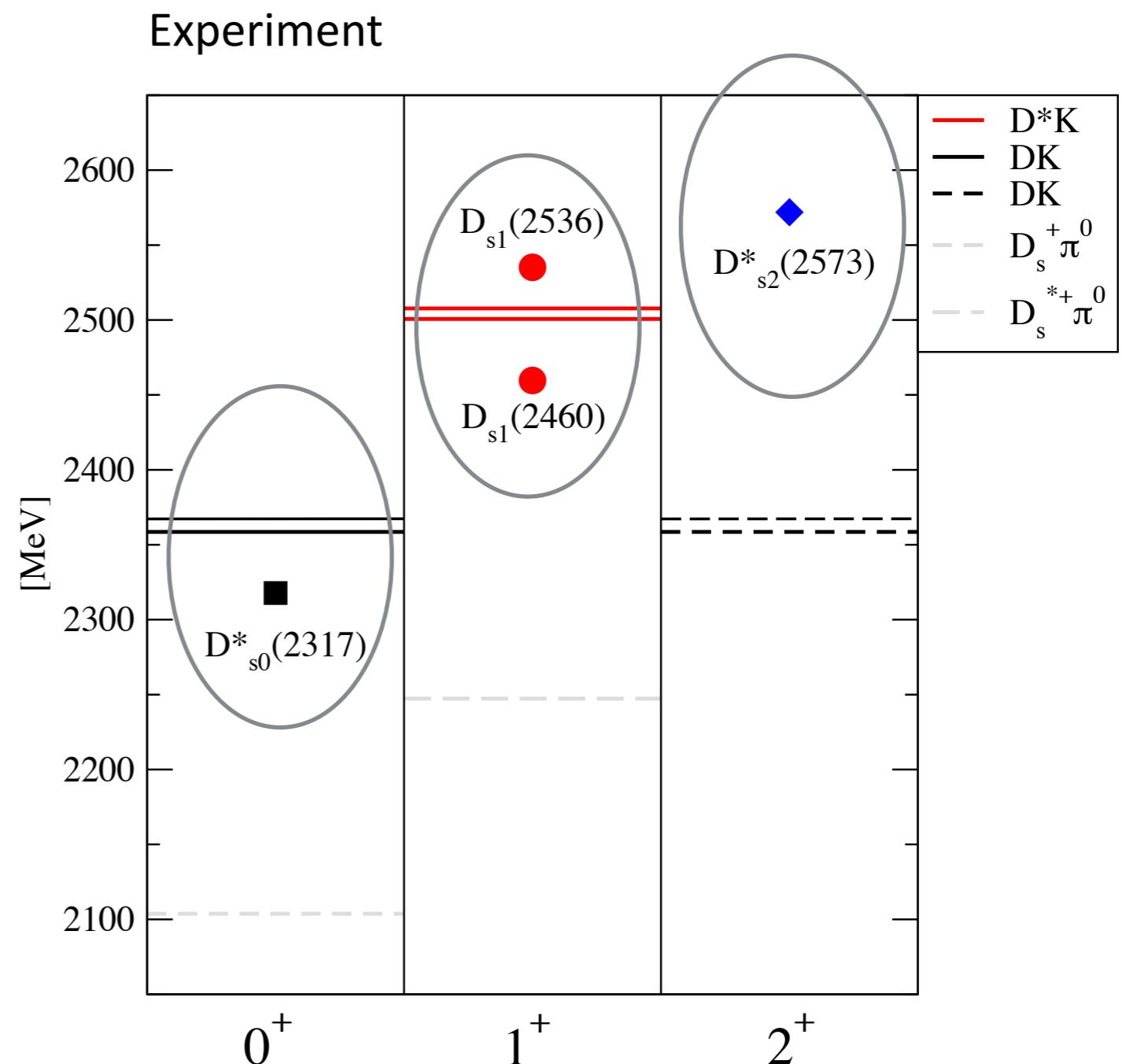
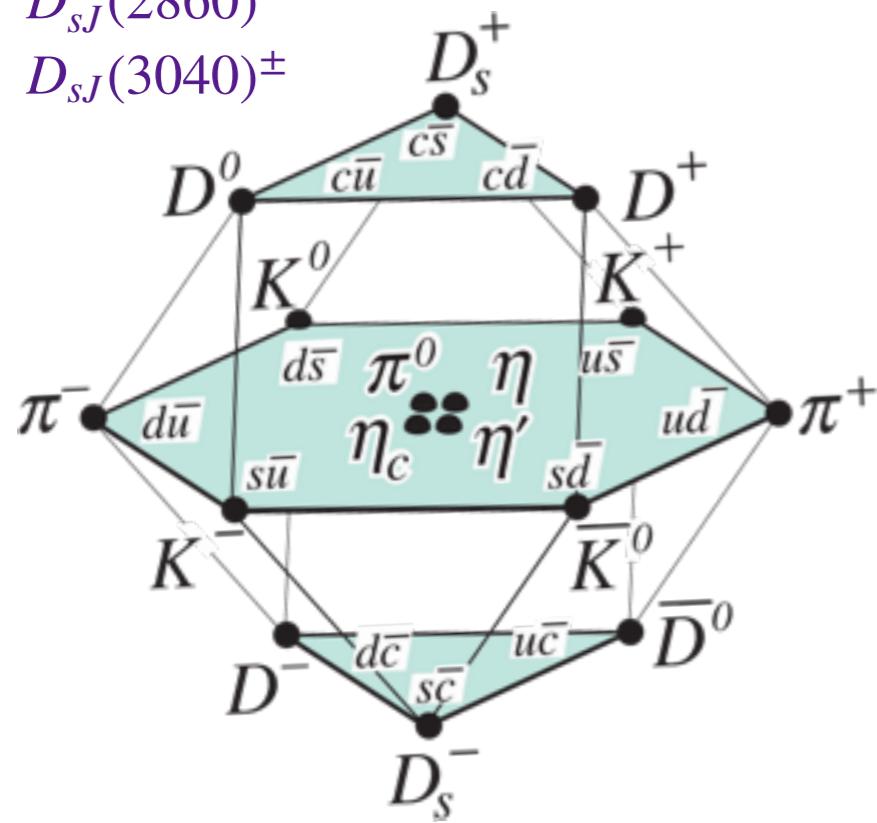
Experiment



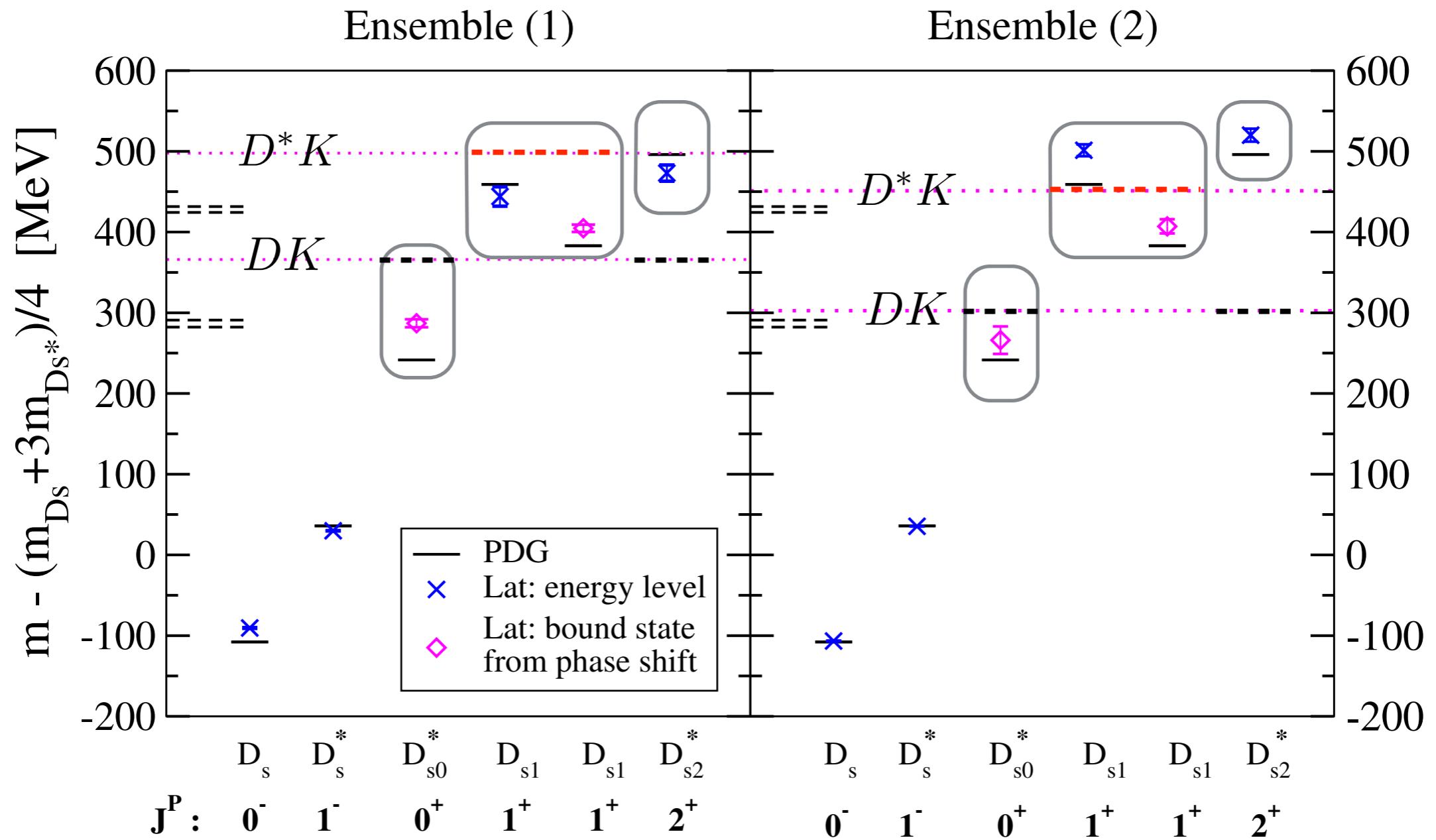
CHARMED, STRANGE MESONS

Particles

D_s^\pm	HQL:
$D_s^{*\pm}$	
$D_{s0}^*(2317)^\pm$	s-wave
$D_{s1}(2460)^\pm$	s-wave
$D_{s1}(2536)^\pm$	d-wave
$D_{s2}^*(2573)$	d-wave
$D_{s1}^*(2700)^\pm$	
$D_{sJ}^*(2860)^\pm$	
$D_{sJ}(3040)^\pm$	



Results summary



Quark model:

$D_{s0}^*(2317)$ and $D_{s1}(2460)$ are *above* thresholds DK and D^*K cf. Godfrey/Isgur PRD 32, 189 (1985)

But: threshold effects may be important

van Beveren/Rupp PRL 91(2003) 012003
Godfrey, PRD 72, 054029 (2005)

Lattice QCD:

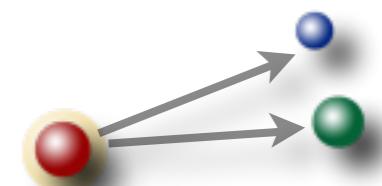
Single hadron (cs) studies give too high values

large pion mass: D_{s0}^* below threshold

small pion mass: D_{s0}^* above threshold

Namekawa et al., Phys. Rev. D 84, 074505 (2011)
Mohler/Woloshyn, Phys. Rev. D 84, 054505 (2011)
Bali et al., J. Phys. Conf. Ser. 426, 012017 (2013)
Bali et al., PoS LATTICE2011, 135 (2011),
Moir et al, JHEP 05, 021 (2013)
Kalinowski et al., A. Phys. Pol. B PS. 6, 991 (2013)
Wagner et al. 1310.5513.

Include meson meson interpolators!

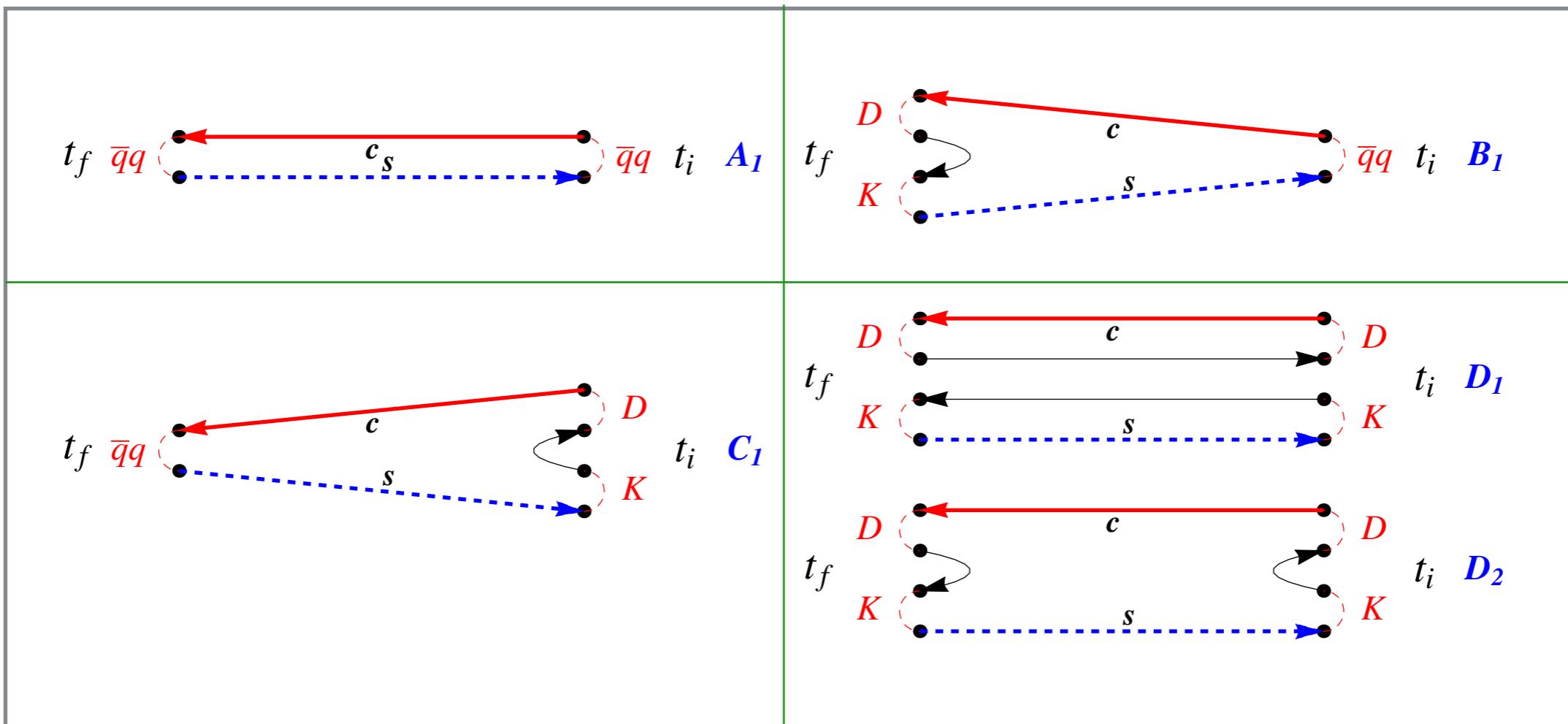


Interpolators



Lattice irrep	Quantum numbers J^{PC} in irrep	Interpolator label	Operator $\bar{s} c$	meson-meson
A_1^+	$0^+, 4^+, \dots$	1 2 3 4	$\bar{q} q'$ $\bar{q} \gamma_i \vec{\nabla}_i q'$ $\bar{q} \gamma_t \gamma_i \vec{\nabla}_i q'$ $\bar{q} \vec{\nabla}_i \vec{\nabla}_i q'$	$O_1^{DK} = [\bar{s} \gamma_5 u] (\vec{p} = 0) [\bar{u} \gamma_5 c] (\vec{p} = 0) + \{u \rightarrow d\}$, $O_2^{DK} = [\bar{s} \gamma_t \gamma_5 u] (\vec{p} = 0) [\bar{u} \gamma_t \gamma_5 c] (\vec{p} = 0) + \{u \rightarrow d\}$ $O_3^{DK} = \sum_{\vec{p}=\pm e_{x,y,z}} [\bar{s} \gamma_5 u] (\vec{p}) [\bar{u} \gamma_5 c] (-\vec{p}) + \{u \rightarrow d\}$.
T_1^+	$1^+, 3^+, 4^+, \dots$	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	$\bar{q} \gamma_i \gamma_5 q'$ $\bar{q} \epsilon_{ijk} \gamma_j \vec{\nabla}_k q'$ $\bar{q} \epsilon_{ijk} \gamma_t \gamma_j \vec{\nabla}_k q'$ $\bar{q} \gamma_t \gamma_i \gamma_5 q'$ $\bar{q} \gamma_5 \vec{\nabla}_i q'$ $\bar{q} \gamma_t \gamma_5 \vec{\nabla}_i q'$ $\bar{q} \vec{\nabla}_i \gamma_j \gamma_5 \vec{\nabla}_i q'$ $\bar{q} \vec{\nabla}_i \gamma_t \gamma_j \gamma_5 \vec{\nabla}_i q'$	$O_{1,k}^{D^* K} = [\bar{s} \gamma_5 u] (\vec{p} = 0) [\bar{u} \gamma_k c] (\vec{p} = 0) + \{u \rightarrow d\}$, $O_{2,k}^{D^* K} = [\bar{s} \gamma_t \gamma_5 u] (\vec{p} = 0) [\bar{u} \gamma_t \gamma_k c] (\vec{p} = 0) + \{u \rightarrow d\}$ $O_{3,k}^{D^* K} = \sum_{\vec{p}=\pm e_{x,y,z}} [\bar{s} \gamma_5 u] (\vec{p}) [\bar{u} \gamma_k c] (-\vec{p}) + \{u \rightarrow d\}$.
T_2^+	$2^+, 3^+, 4^+, \dots$	1 2	$\bar{q} \epsilon_{ijk} \gamma_j \vec{\nabla}_k q'$ $\bar{q} \epsilon_{ijk} \gamma_t \gamma_j \vec{\nabla}_k q'$	

Necessary contractions



2 Configuration ensembles

- Ensemble 1:
 - Hasenfratz et al., PRD 78, 014515 & 054511 (2008)
 - $n_f=2$ Wilson improved, 4 nHYP
 - $16^3 \times 32$, $L_x=2$ fm, 279 configs.
 - $m_\pi=266$ MeV, $m_K=552$ MeV
- Ensemble 2:
 - PACS-CS, Aoki et al, PRD 79, 034503 (2009)
 - $n_f=2+1$ Wilson improved, 3D HYP
 - $32^3 \times 64$, $L_x=2.9$ fm, 196 configs.
 - $m_\pi=156$ MeV, $m_K=504$ MeV

Propagators

- Distillation

- HSC, Peardon et al., PRD80, 054506 (2009)
- $n_v=96$
- perambulators

$$\tau_{ij}^{\bar{\alpha}\bar{\beta}}(t', t) = v_i^*(t') G^{\bar{\alpha}\bar{\beta}}(t'; t) v_j(t)$$

$$\langle M(t') M^\dagger(t) \rangle = -\text{tr} [\phi(t') \tau(t', t) \phi(t) \tau(t, t')]$$

- Stochastic Distillation

- Morningstar et al., PRD 83, 114505 (2011)

- $n_v=192, n_b=12, n_{ti}=8$
- stochastic sources

$$S_b^{\bar{\alpha}[r]}(\vec{x}, c; t) = \sum_i v_i(\vec{x}, c; t) \eta_{ib}^{\bar{\alpha}[r]}$$

- (half) stochastic perambulators

$$T_{ib}^{[r]}(t, t') = v_i^*(t) G(t; t') S_b^{[r]}(t')$$

Quark mass parameters

u d

$m_\pi = 266(6) \text{ MeV}$

s

valence

$m_\phi = 1016(12) \text{ MeV}$

$m_K = 552(7) \text{ MeV}$

c

valence

$m_\pi = 156(7)$

partially quenched

$m_\phi = 1018(14) \text{ MeV}$

$m_K = 504(7) \text{ MeV}$

$m_{\eta s} = 693(10) \text{ MeV}$

$m_{\eta s} = 688(2) \text{ MeV}$ from
Dowdall et al., PRD 88,
074504(2013)

valence

Fermilab method

Tune spin-average mass \bar{m} (M_2 in the d.r.) for D, D_s and charmonium, respectively and determine $m - \bar{m}$

$$\text{D.rel.: } E(p) = M_1 + \frac{\mathbf{p}^2}{2M_2} - \frac{(\mathbf{p}^2)^2}{8M_4^3}$$

$$\text{E.g. } \bar{m} = \frac{1}{4}(m_{D_s} + 3m_{D_s^*})$$

El Khadra et al., PRD 55, 3933 (1997),...
C. Bernard et al., PRD 83, 034503 (2011)

Energy levels (a)

“Variational method”

Michael NPB259 (1985) 58

Lüscher/Wolff, NPB339 (1990) 222

Blossier et al., JHEP0904 (2009) 094

- Determine correlation matrix for many interpolators (lattice operators coupling to the given quantum channel)

$$C_{ij}(t) = \langle \mathcal{O}_i(t) | \mathcal{O}_j^\dagger(0) \rangle$$

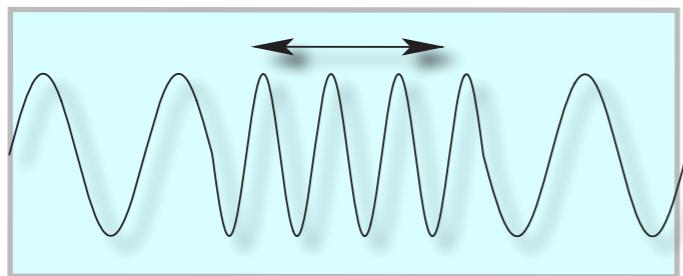
- Solve the generalized eigenvalue problem, then

$$\lambda^{(n)} \sim \exp(-E_n t)$$

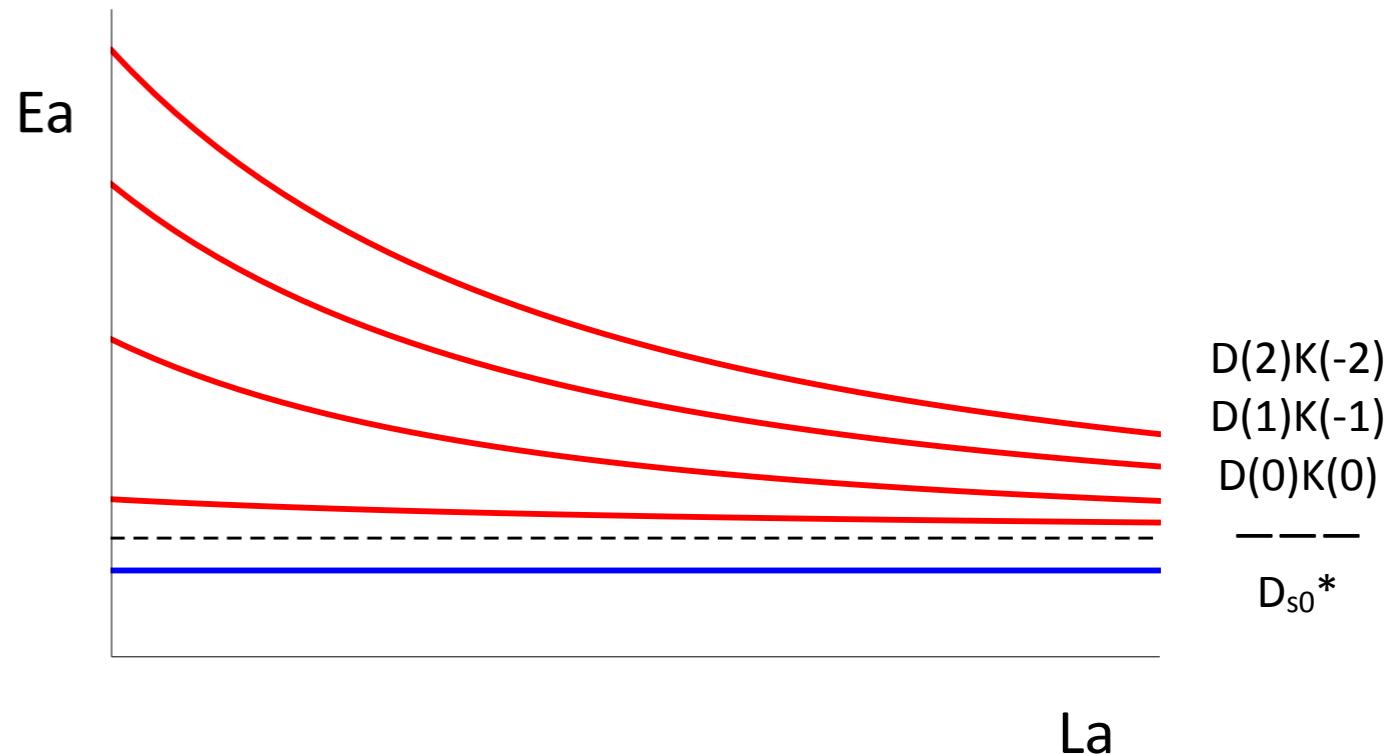
- The eigenstates approach the physical eigenstates when the operator basis is sufficiently complete
- Overlap factors $\langle n | \mathcal{O}_i \rangle$

Energy levels (b)

Lüscher, CMP 105(86) 153,
NP B354 (91) 531, NP B 364 (91) 237



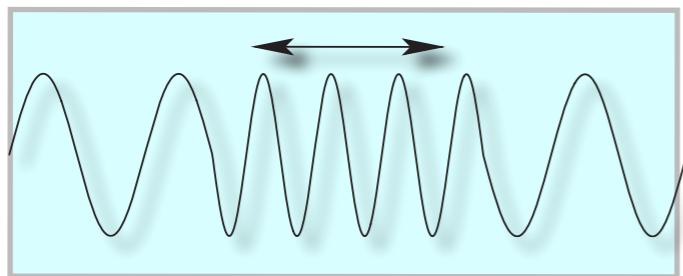
Energy levels in finite
volume \leftrightarrow phase shift in
infinite volume (in the
elastic region)



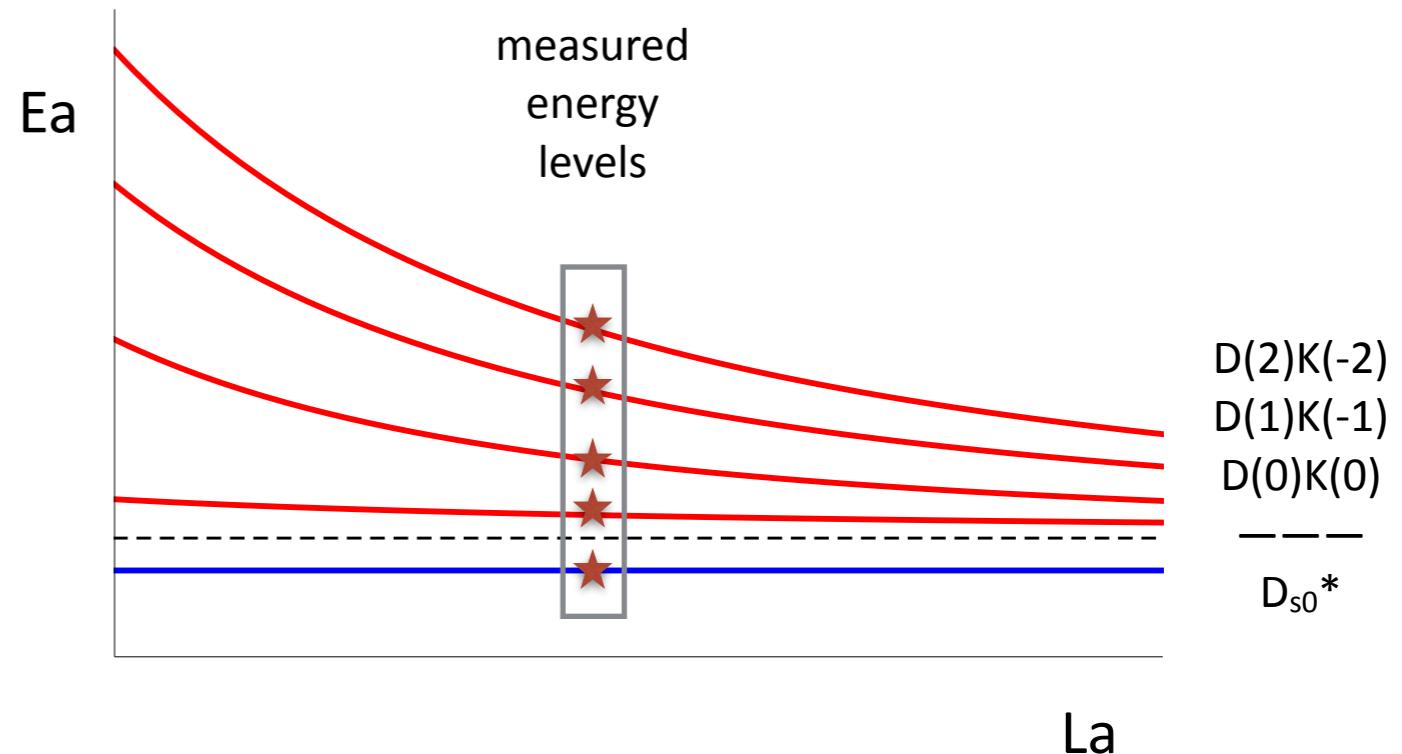
UChPT model calculations:
Döring et al., Eur. Phys. J. A 47, 139&163 (2011)
Martinez Torres et al., PRD 85, 014027 (2012)
Albaladejo et al., PRD 88, 014510 (2013)

Energy levels (b)

Lüscher, CMP 105(86) 153,
NP B354 (91) 531, NP B 364 (91) 237



Energy levels in finite volume \leftrightarrow phase shift in infinite volume (in the elastic region)



UChPT model calculations:
Döring et al., Eur. Phys. J. A 47, 139&163 (2011)
Martinez Torres et al., PRD 85, 014027 (2012)
Albaladejo et al., PRD 88, 014510 (2013)

Near threshold

$$T^{-1} = \begin{cases} K^{-1} - i p & \text{for } p^2 > 0 \\ K^{-1} + |p| & \text{for } p^2 < 0 \end{cases}$$

Lüscher, CMP 105(86) 153,
NP B354 (91) 531, NP B 364 (91) 237

$$K^{-1} = \frac{2\mathcal{Z}_{00}(1; (\frac{pL}{2\pi})^2)}{L\sqrt{\pi}}$$

$$\approx \frac{1}{a_0} + \frac{1}{2} r_0 p^2$$

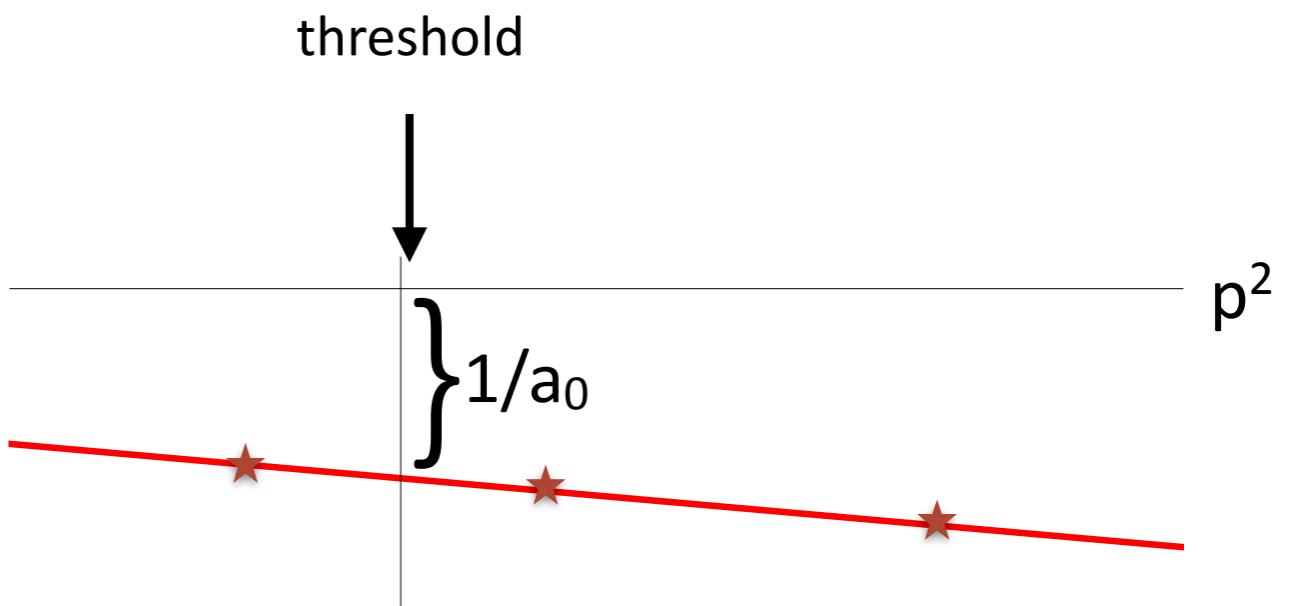
Near threshold

$$T^{-1} = \begin{cases} K^{-1} - i p & \text{for } p^2 > 0 \\ K^{-1} + |p| & \text{for } p^2 < 0 \end{cases}$$

Lüscher, CMP 105(86) 153,
NP B354 (91) 531, NP B 364 (91) 237

$$K^{-1} = \frac{2\mathcal{Z}_{00}(1; (\frac{pL}{2\pi})^2)}{L\sqrt{\pi}}$$

$$\approx \frac{1}{a_0} + \frac{1}{2} r_0 p^2$$



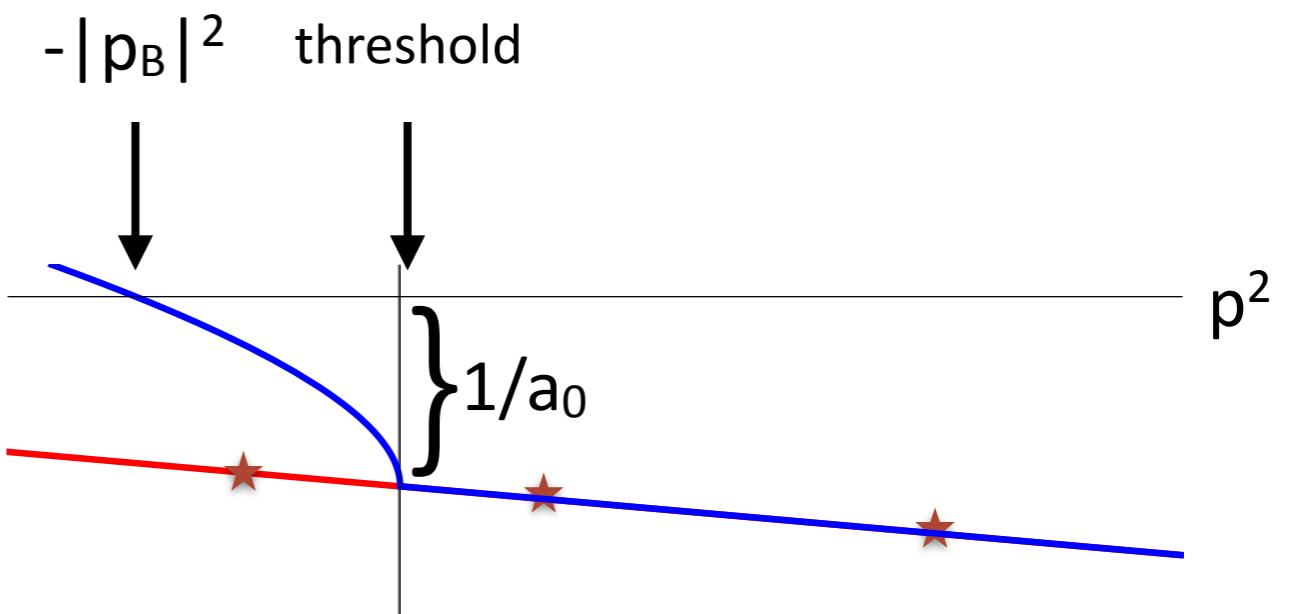
Near threshold

$$T^{-1} = \begin{cases} K^{-1} - i p & \text{for } p^2 > 0 \\ K^{-1} + |p| & \text{for } p^2 < 0 \end{cases}$$

Lüscher, CMP 105(86) 153,
NP B354 (91) 531, NP B 364 (91) 237

$$K^{-1} = \frac{2\mathcal{Z}_{00}(1; (\frac{pL}{2\pi})^2)}{L\sqrt{\pi}}$$

$$\approx \frac{1}{a_0} + \frac{1}{2} r_0 p^2$$



Near threshold

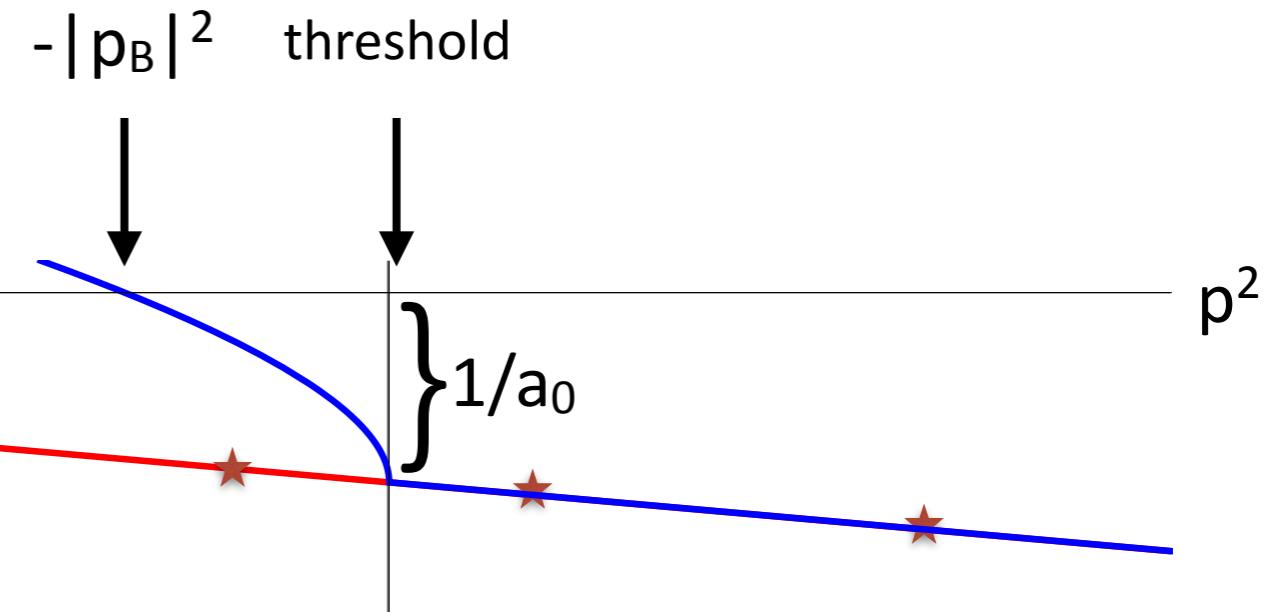
$$T^{-1} = \begin{cases} K^{-1} - i p & \text{for } p^2 > 0 \\ K^{-1} + |p| & \text{for } p^2 < 0 \end{cases}$$

Lüscher, CMP 105(86) 153,
NP B354 (91) 531, NP B 364 (91) 237

$$K^{-1} = \frac{2\mathcal{Z}_{00}(1; (\frac{pL}{2\pi})^2)}{L\sqrt{\pi}}$$

$$\approx \frac{1}{a_0} + \frac{1}{2} r_0 p^2$$

bound state



Near threshold

$$T^{-1} = \begin{cases} K^{-1} - i p & \text{for } p^2 > 0 \\ K^{-1} + |p| & \text{for } p^2 < 0 \end{cases}$$

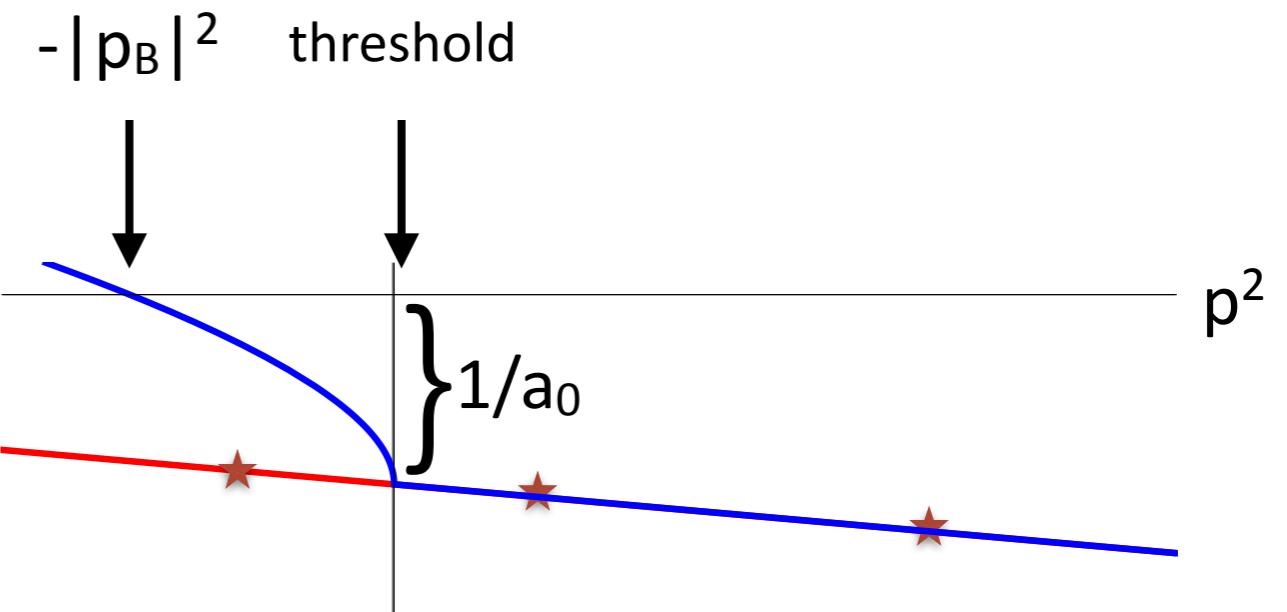
Lüscher, CMP 105(86) 153,
NP B354 (91) 531, NP B 364 (91) 237

$$K^{-1} = \frac{2\mathcal{Z}_{00}(1; (\frac{pL}{2\pi})^2)}{L\sqrt{\pi}}$$

$$\approx \frac{1}{a_0} + \frac{1}{2} r_0 p^2$$

$$K^{-1} = p \cot \delta(p) \quad \text{for } p^2 > 0$$

bound state



Near threshold

$$T^{-1} = \begin{cases} K^{-1} - i p & \text{for } p^2 > 0 \\ K^{-1} + |p| & \text{for } p^2 < 0 \end{cases}$$

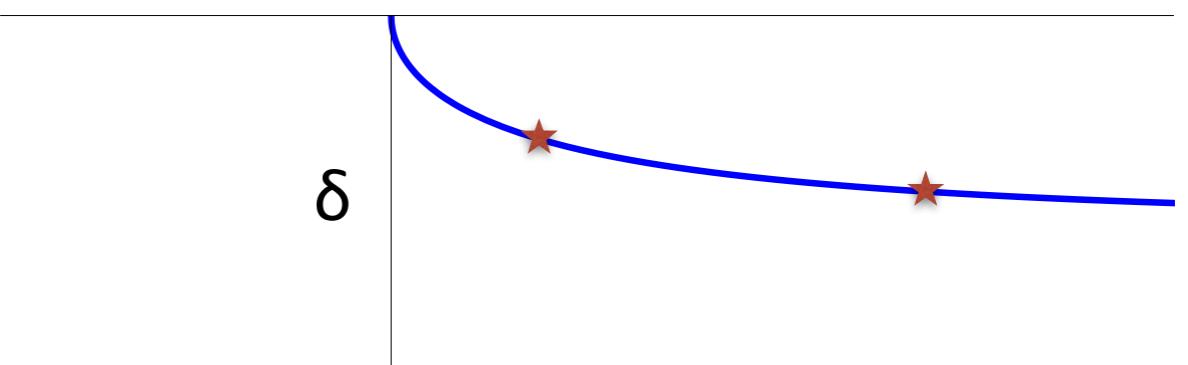
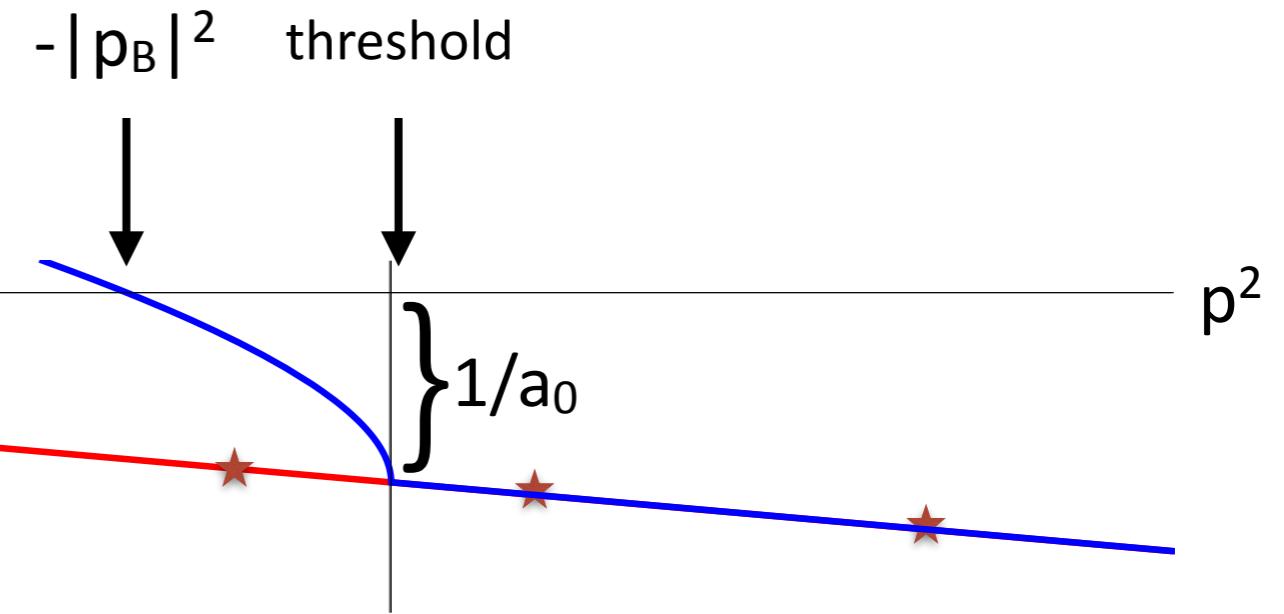
Lüscher, CMP 105(86) 153,
NP B354 (91) 531, NP B 364 (91) 237

$$K^{-1} = \frac{2\mathcal{Z}_{00}(1; (\frac{pL}{2\pi})^2)}{L\sqrt{\pi}}$$

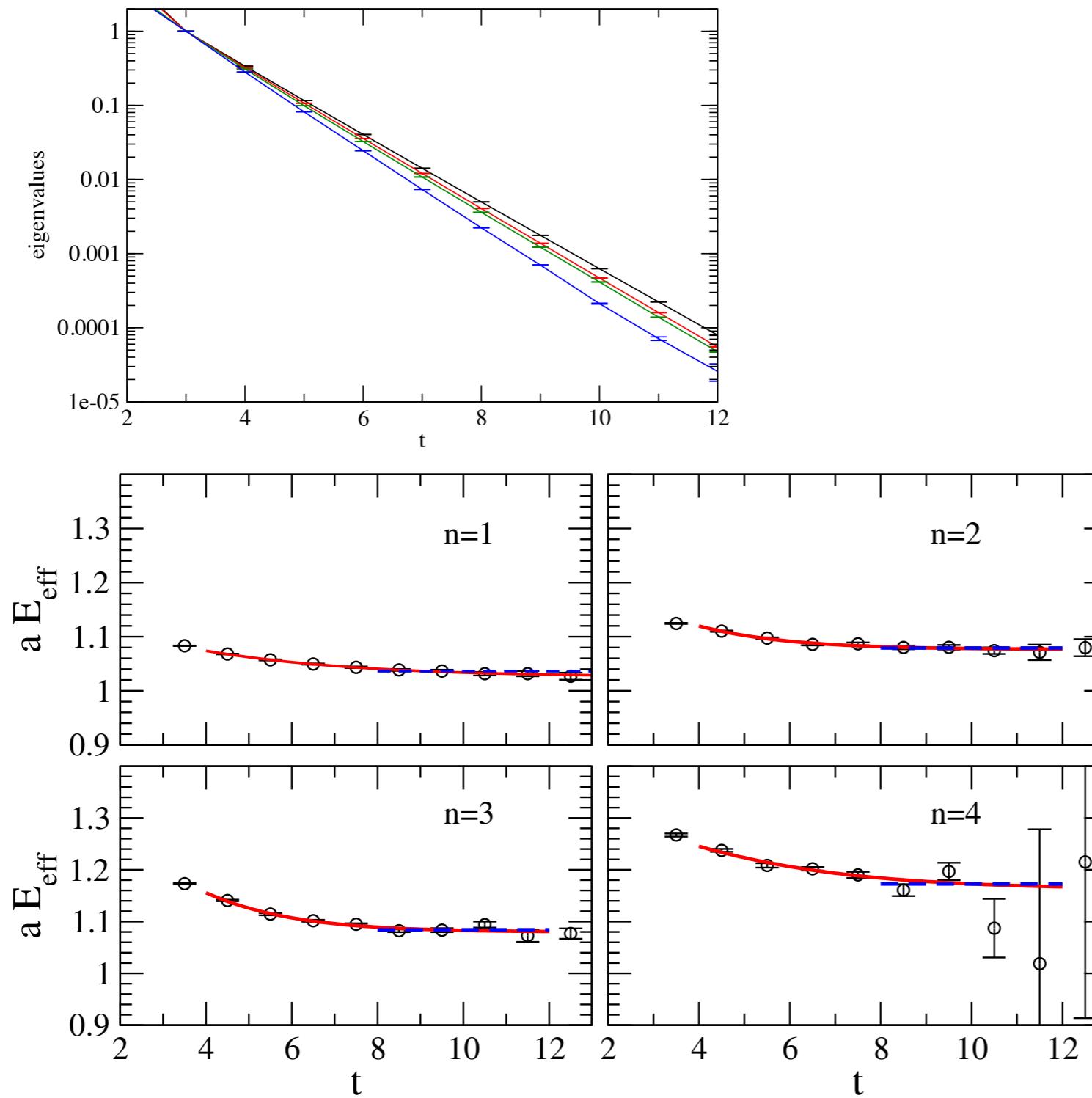
$$\approx \frac{1}{a_0} + \frac{1}{2} r_0 p^2$$

$$K^{-1} = p \cot \delta(p) \quad \text{for } p^2 > 0$$

bound state

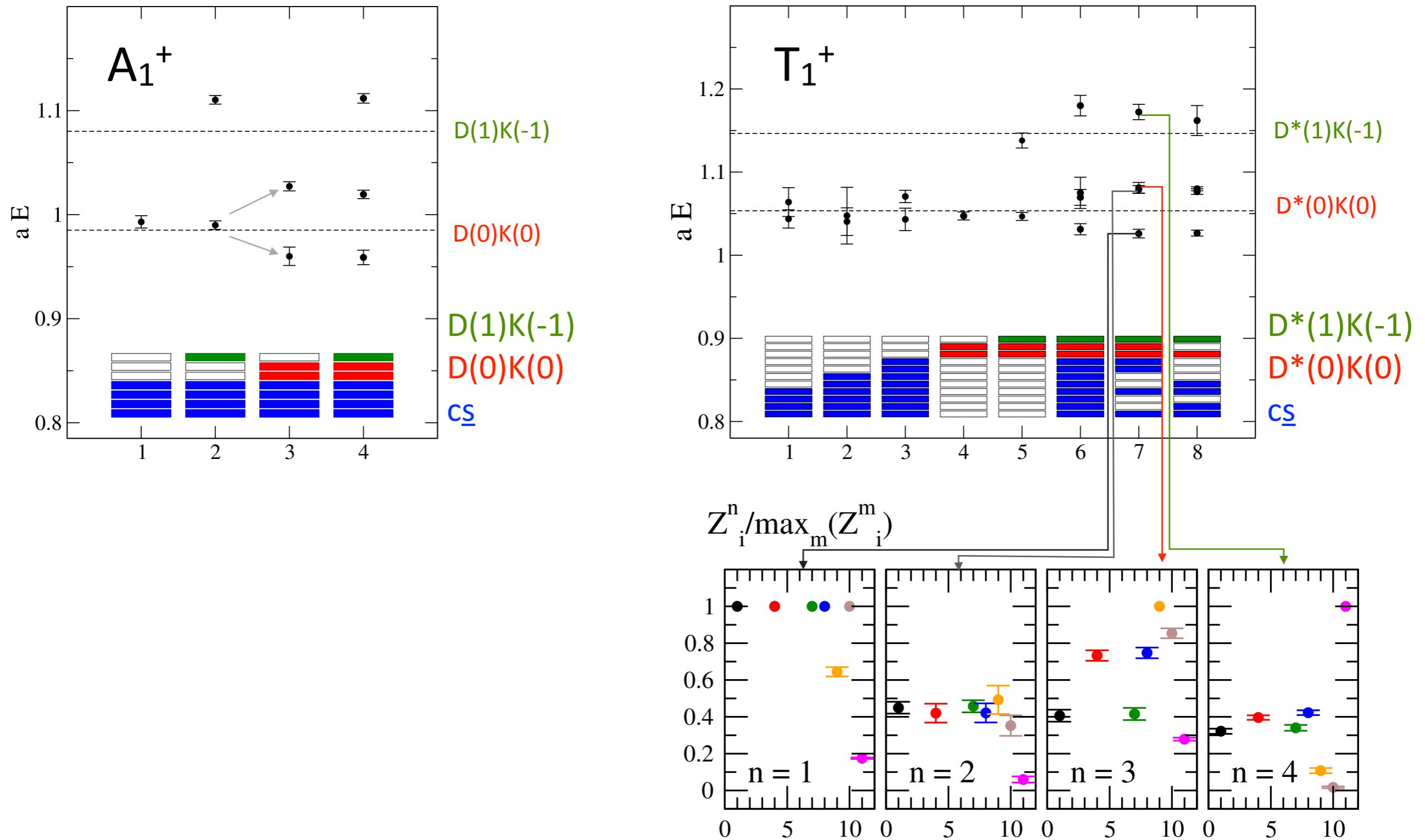


Eigenstates: example T_1^+ , ensemble 2

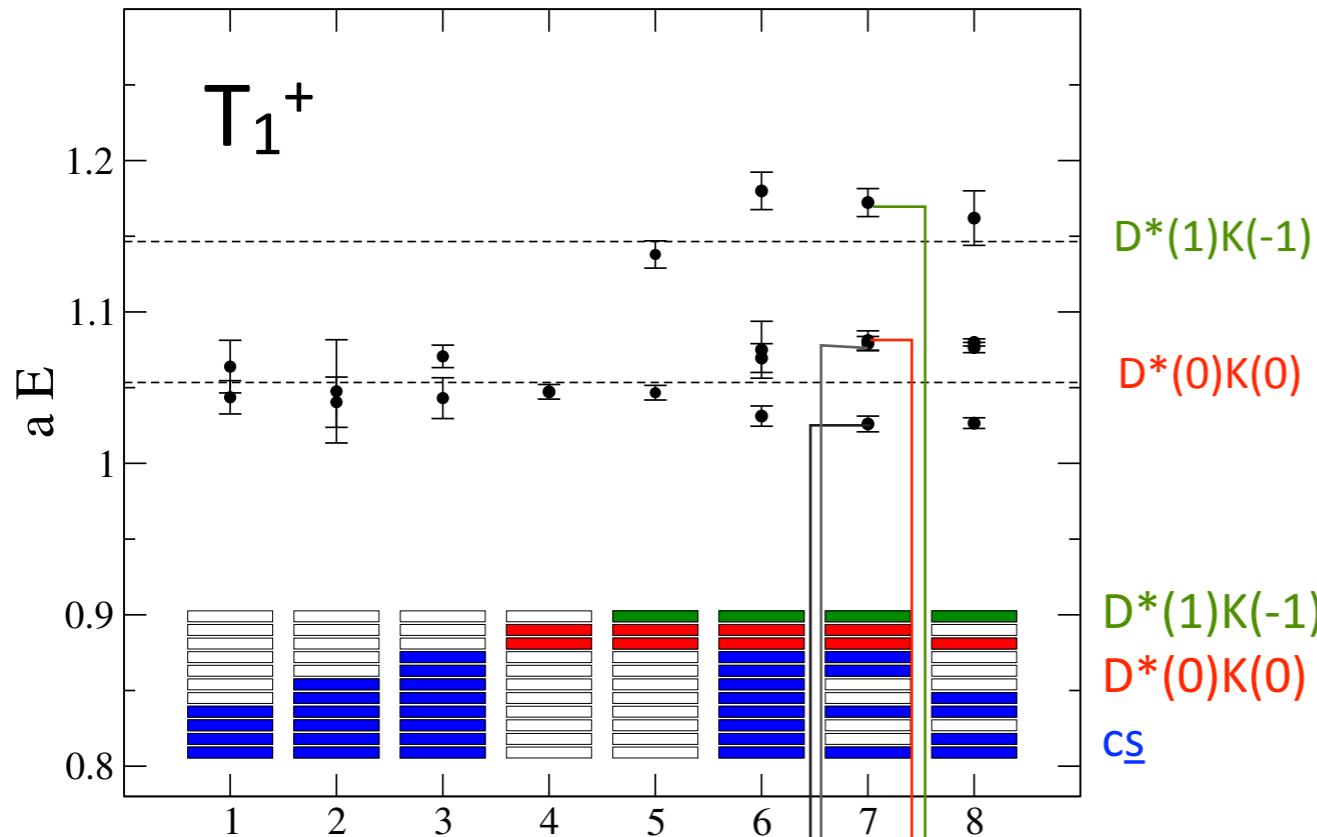


$t_0=3$
correlated
2-exp fit

Composition of eigenstates (ensemble 2)

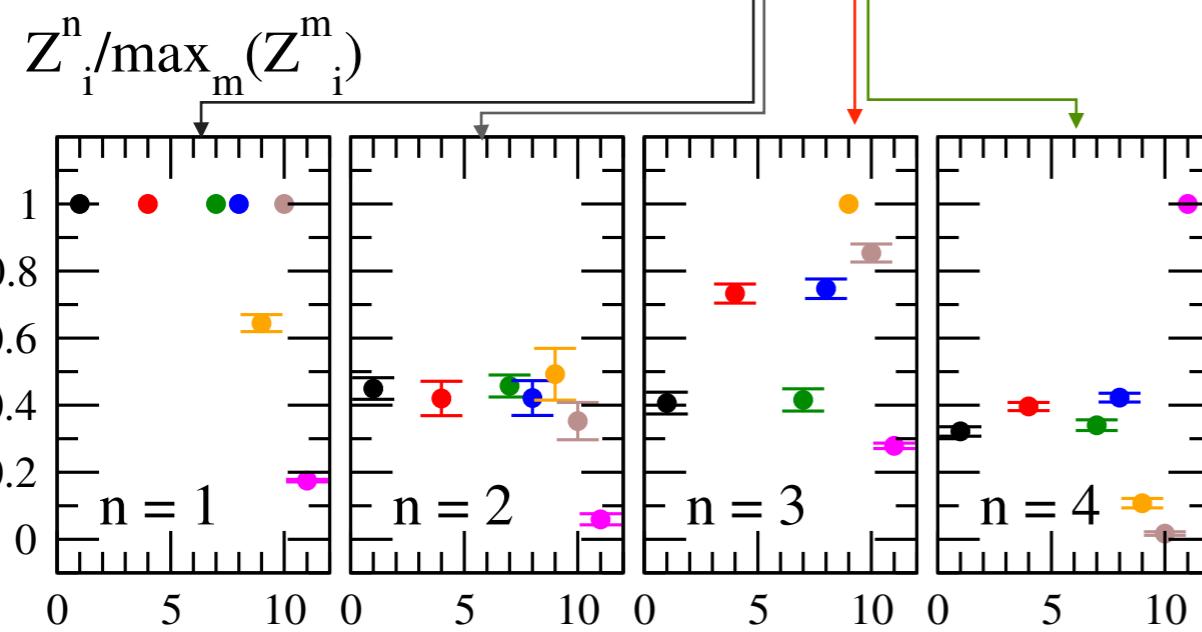


Identification of eigenstates (ensemble 2)



Energy levels

1.172(9)	$D^*(1)K(-1)$ shifted
1.081(6)	$D^*(0)K(0)$ shifted
1.079(5)	$D_{s1}(2536)$ couples in s-wave weakly to D^*K
1.026(5)	$D_{s1}(2460)$



Results T_1^+

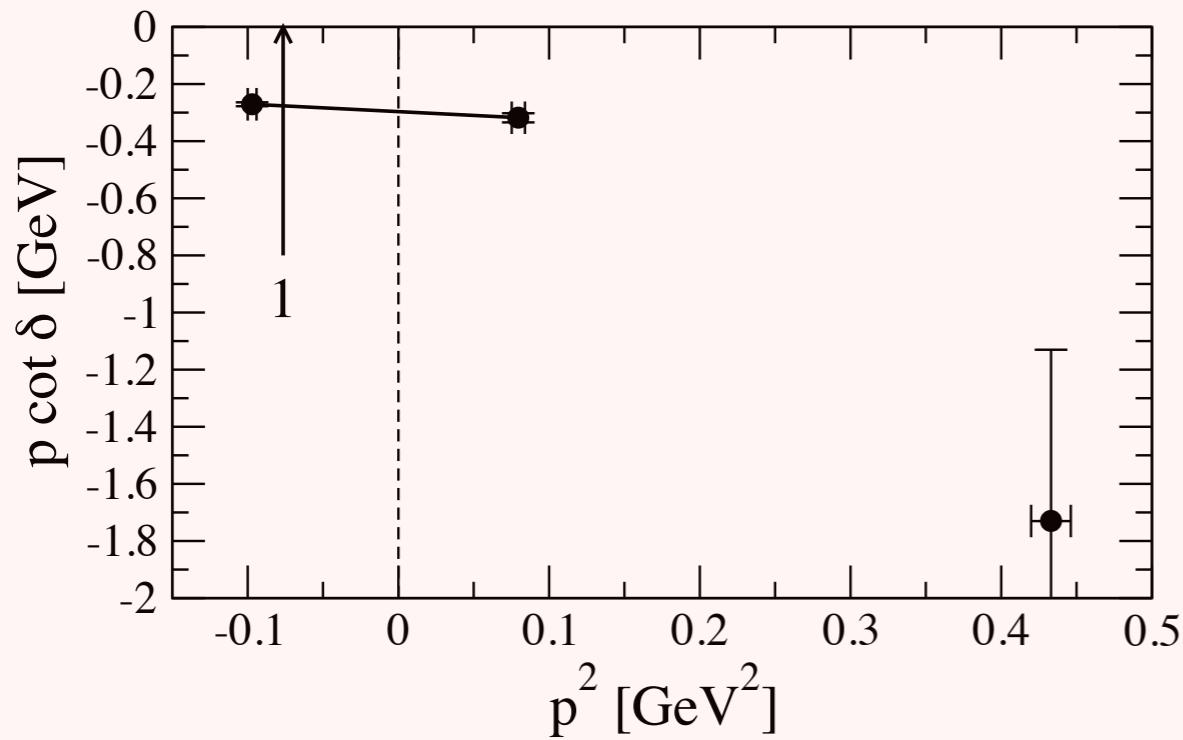
$D_{s1}(2460)$

set	$a_0^{D^* K}$ [fm]	$r_0^{D^* K}$ [fm]	$m_K + m_{D^*} - m_B$ [MeV]	$m_B - \frac{1}{4}(m_{D_s} + 3m_{D_s^*})$ [MeV]
Ensemble (1)				
	-0.665(25)	-0.106(37)	93.2(4.7)(1.0)	404.6(4.5)(4.2)
Ensemble (2)				
set 1	-1.15(19)	0.13(22)	43.2(13.8)(0.6)	408(13)(5.8)
set 2	-1.11(11)	0.10(10)	44.2(9.9)(0.6)	407.0(8.8)(5.8)
Experiment				
			44.7	383

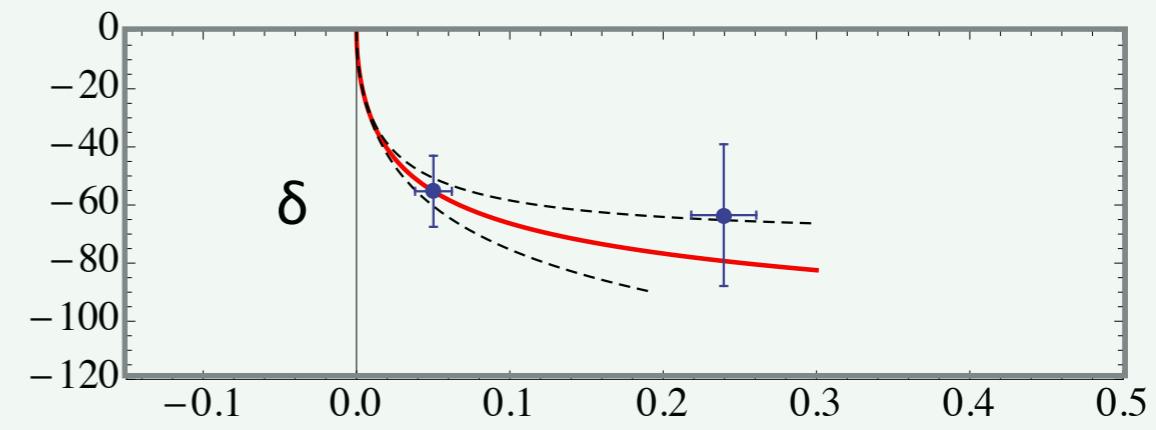
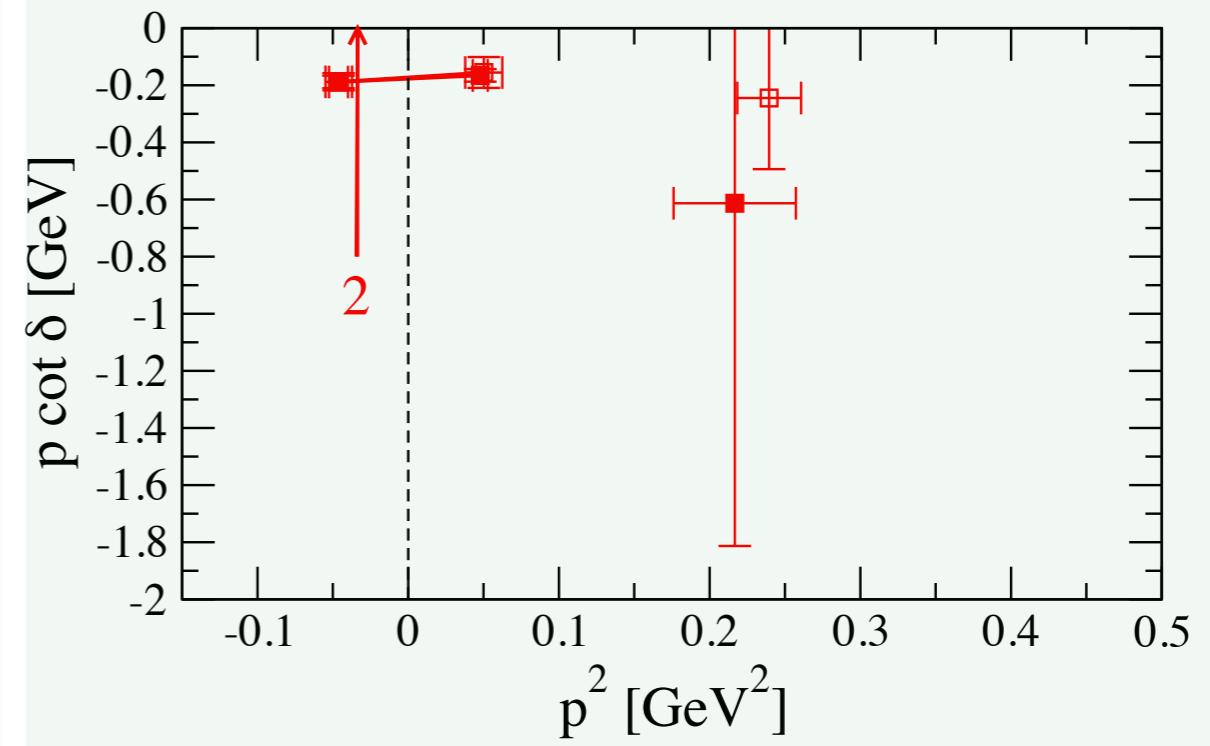
set	$m_{D_{s1}(2536)} - \frac{1}{4}(m_{D_s} + 3m_{D_s^*})$ [MeV]	$m_{D_{s1}(2536)} - m_K - m_{D^*}$ [MeV]	$D_{s1}(2536)$
Ensemble (1)			
	444(12)	-53(12)	
Ensemble (2)			
set 1	507(10)	56(11)	
set 2	501(8)	50(8)	
Experiment			
	459	31	

T_1^+ near threshold

Ensemble 1



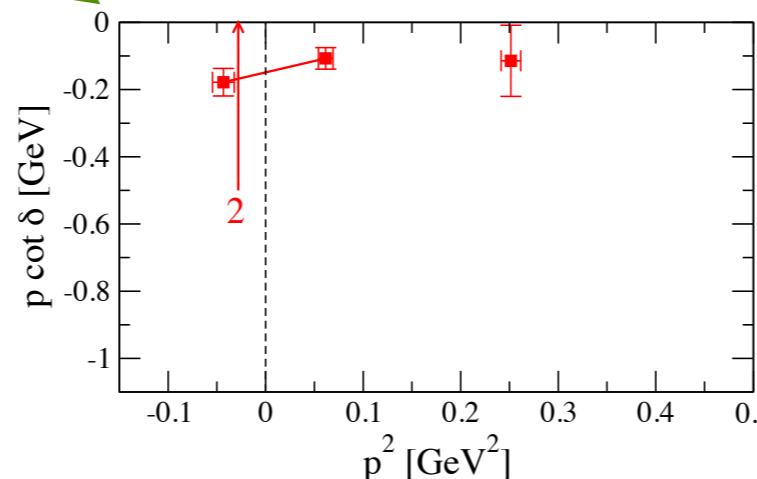
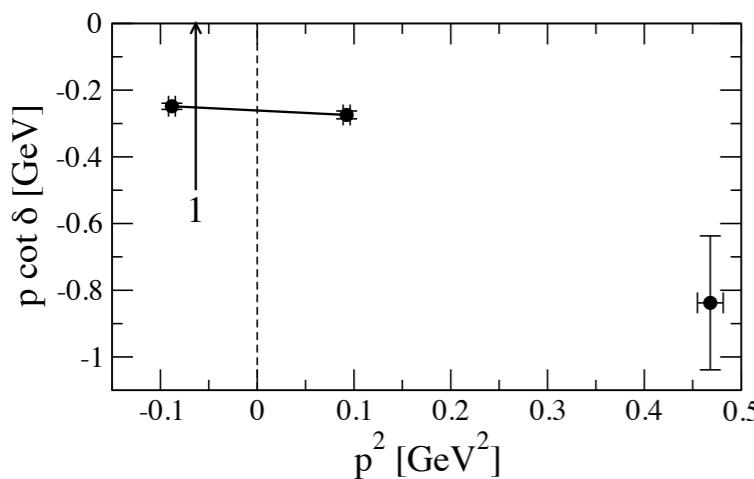
Ensemble 2



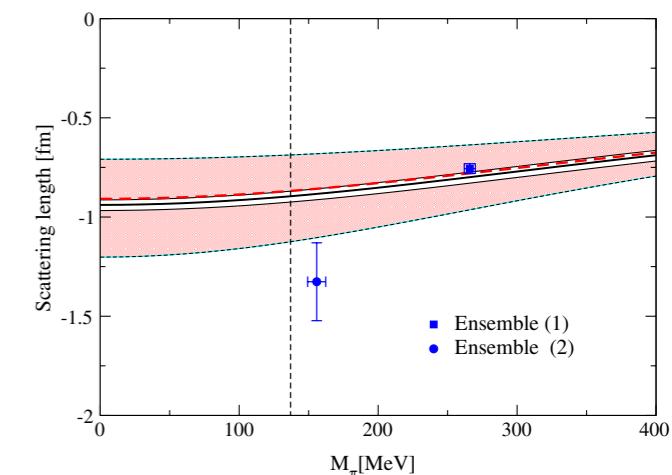
Results A₁₊

$D_{s0}^*(2317)$

set	a_0^{DK} [fm]	r_0^{DK} [fm]	$m_K + m_D - m_B$ [MeV]	$m_B - \frac{1}{4}(m_{D_s} + 3m_{D_s^*})$ [MeV]
Ensemble (1)	-0.756(25)	-0.056(31)	78.9(5.4)(0.8)	287(5)(3)
Ensemble (2)	-1.33(20)	0.27(17)	36.6(16.6)(0.5)	266(17)(4)
Experiment			45.1	241.5



see also
 Mohler et al., PRL 111, 222001 (2013)



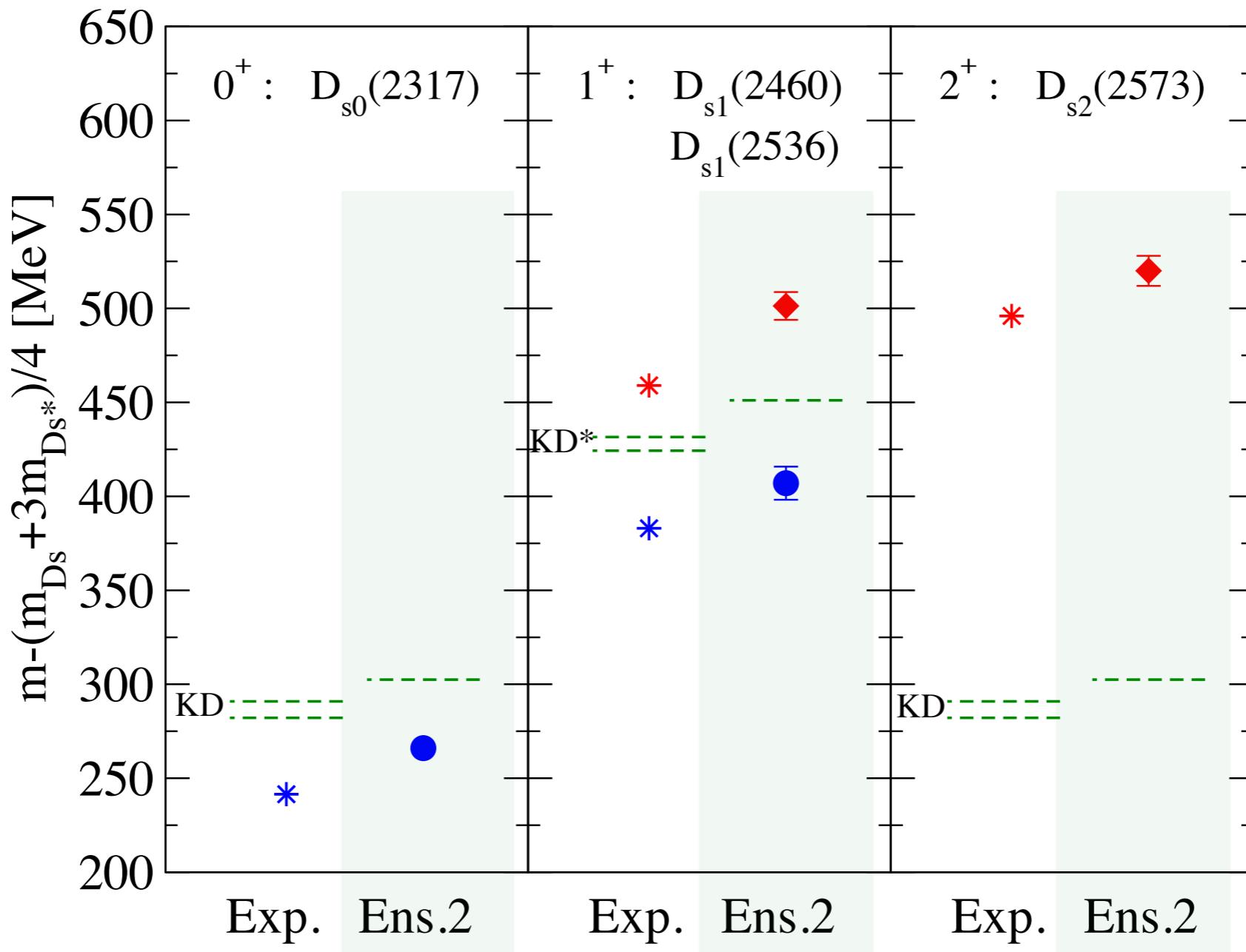
compatible with
 Liu et al., PRD 87, 014508 (2013)

Results T_2^+

$D_{s2}^*(2573)$ → DK in d-wave
well described by $c\bar{s}$:

	E- \bar{m}
Ensemble 1	473(19)(5) MeV
Ensemble 2	520(8)(7) MeV
Experiment	496 MeV

Results summary



Thank you!